



Maqasid Shari'ah Review of the Impact of Online Gambling on Household Harmony in Pematang Tahalo Village

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Abstract: This study analyzes the impact of online gambling on household harmony. There are married couples in Pematang Tahalo Village, Jabung District, East Lampung Regency who fulfill their family's livelihood from gambling on line. This then has a bad impact on the harmony of their household life. The focus of this research is: how is the Maqasid Shari'ah review of the impact of online gambling on household harmony in Pematang Tahalo village? This research is a field research related to the impact of online gambling on household harmony. The primary data of this research are the results of observations and interviews related to the impact of online gambling on household harmony. Then analyzed using Maqasid Shari'ah theory to draw conclusions. The conclusion of this research is: From the perspective of Maqasid Sharia, the practice of online gambling in Pematang Tahalo Village, Jabung District, East Lampung Regency, brings harm to household harmony. As a result, it has an impact on debt bondage, loss of rights and obligations of husband and wife, a bad family economy, a marriage status that ultimately hangs, and ends in a disharmonious household.

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INTRODUCTION

There are married couples in Pematang Tahalo Village Jabung Sub-district, East Lampung Regency often play gambling. This is due to the culture of the local environment. This couple chose a shortcut to support their family with the proceeds of gambling. This condition is a common phenomenon in the village. The gambling that is rampant is online gambling. They experience many problems that result in the impact of harmony in their family (Sari & Fahrudin, 2021; Syahwalifa & Misbahuzzulam, 2024).

Some families are affected by online gambling, such as the family of Mrs. Yunita. Her family is experiencing uncertain economic conditions. The reason is that Mrs. Yunita's husband has quite a lot of debts, besides that the husband neglects his responsibilities, resulting in disharmony and the status of the family hanging (D. Yunita, personal communication, June 14, 2023).

The relevant previous research studies are as follows: research written by Ari Rianti entitled "Nikah Sirri and its Implications for Household Harmony in Rejo Basuki Village, Seputih Raman District, Central Lampung Regency." The results of this study are the implications of nikah sirri on domestic harmony in Rejo Basuki Village, Seputih Raman District, Central Lampung Regency, which makes married couples not harmonious. The occurrence of arguments and quarrels so that there is no peace and tranquility, and the lack of good communication creates a disharmonious household (Rianti et al., 2018). Research written by Anggi Dian Savendra entitled, "The Effect of Underage Marriage on Household Harmony (Case Study in Banarjo Village, Batanghari District,

East Lampung Regency)." The conclusion of the study is that underage marriage is one of the causes of not realizing the harmony that exists in the household. This is because they are not socially and economically ready which triggers conflict in the household (Savendra, 2019). Espi Vania's research entitled "Gambling as a Reason for Divorce (Analysis of the Decision of the Judge of the Class IA Palembang Religious Court Number Case 1511/Pdt.G/2014/PA.Plg)." The conclusion of his research is that gambling is a reason for divorce in case verdict 1511/Pdt.G/2014/PA.Plg which makes the household disharmonious (Venia, 2016). A journal written by Jayusman, Nenana Julir and Novia Heni Puspitasari, with the title "Truck Driver Households in the Perspective of a Sakinah Family Study in Sukanegara Village, Tanjung Bintang District, South Lampung Regency." The result of this study is that households among truck drivers in Sukanegara Village are not in accordance with harmonious households according to Islamic teachings. This is because the majority of households among truck drivers in Sukanegara Village cannot realize it (Jayusman, Nenana Julir, 2021). Edo Nurhandiyansah's research entitled, "The Impact of Online Toto Gelap (Togel) Gambling on Families (Study of 4 Families in Korong Tarok Nagari Kapalo Hilalang Kayu Tanam District Padang Pariaman Regency)." The conclusion of this study is that online togel gambling causes families in Korong Tarok Nagari Kapalo Hilalang, Kayu Tanam District, Padang Pariaman Regency to be disharmonious. The research equation conducted by Riyanti, Savendra, Vania, Jayusman and Nurhandiyansah with the author's research is to discuss family harmony. The difference is that Ari Rianti is related to Sirri Marriage and its Implications for Domestic Harmony, Anggi Dian Savendra examines the Effect of Underage Marriage on Household Harmony, Espi Vania discusses Gambling as a Reason for Divorce, Jayusman discusses the Truck Driver's Household in the Perspective of a Sakinah Family, while Edo Nurhandiyansah examines the Impact of Online Togel Gambling on the Family. The author focuses on how the Maqasid Shari'ah review of the impact of online gambling on household harmony in Pematang Tahalo village?

METHODS

This type of research is *field* research. (Mardaus, 2004, p. 28) which is descriptive analysis. Primary research data (Nazir, 2009, p. 54). This research is in the form of observations, interviews, and documentation related to the impact of online gambling on household harmony in Pematang Tahalo village. Then equipped with secondary data in the form of journal articles related to this discussion. The data collection techniques used in this research are: *interviews*, observation, and documentation. The informants of this research are 10 people who are families affected by online gambling related to their family harmony. Then data analysis is carried out using maqasid Shari'ah theory to draw conclusions.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Maqasid Shari'ah

Online Gambling Practices in the Community of Pematang Tahalo Village, Jabung District, East Lampung Regency

Data on the community of Pematang Tahalo Village, Jabung Subdistrict, East Lampung Regency exposed to online gambling which has an impact on their family harmony are as follows:

Table 1: List of Family Names Affected by Online Gambling

No.	Family Couple		
	Husband	Wife	Address
1	Erik Saputra	Dwi Yunita	Hamlet 02
2.	Haryono	Ana	Hamlet 10
3	Tomi	Parmi	Hamlet 10
4	Budi	Nur	Hamlet 10
5	Wiranto	Yuyun	Hamlet 5
6	Gendon	Inge	Hamlet 1
7	Rizki Hidayat	Princess	Hamlet 6
8	Santibi	Jumiarsih	Hamlet 10
9	Lana	Yuli	Hamlet 5
10	Joni	Goddess	Hamlet 2

Source: author's observation The following is interview data with them and related parties:

Mrs. Dwi Yunita's Family

Mrs. Dwi Yunita who is located in hamlet 2 of Pematang Tahalo village. According to her, her husband has been practicing online gambling for quite a long time; from 2021 until now. In addition to online gambling, there is also off-line gambling in the form of koprok, cockfighting, and many more (D. Yunita, personal communication, June 14, 2023).

At the beginning of their marriage, their family was harmonious and there were no obstacles. However, due to the husband's wrong association, it turned into a mess. The impact felt is that the husband is increasingly losing his sense of responsibility and quarrels often occur. The family's economic condition is getting worse every day. The husband does not want to work and only relies on online gambling to fulfill the family's needs. The family is in debt to pay for the family's needs (D. Yunita, personal communication, June 14, 2023).

Their neighbor A stated that he often saw Ms. Dwi Yunita's husband doing online gambling. Furthermore, she said that their family often argued. This condition has been going on for a long time (D. Yunita, personal communication, June 14, 2023).

As a result of her husband's debt, Ms. Dwi Yunita was forced to sell items such as a television, cell phone, and refrigerator. She even sold her livestock; goats to pay off her debts. But everything was not enough. Due to the increasingly difficult economic conditions, Ms. Dwi Yunita's husband left to migrate to Jakarta, but he never gave her any news or support. As a result, Ms. Dwi Yunita chose to work to fulfill her family's needs (Alfiati & Mahmudah, 2020). Until now, their household is still bound by marital status, although they are separated and the husband does not fulfill his responsibilities to his children and wife properly anymore (A. A, personal communication, June 16, 2023; Afiati et al., 2022).

Mrs. Ana's family

According to Ana's mother, since before marriage her husband has known gambling. He played koprok gambling openly. Ana's husband has known online gambling since 2019, until now. Before experiencing a very serious impact, due to online gambling; Mrs. Ana's family could be declared well-off. Her husband works as a casual daily laborer. Her family life is good. They have two children, F and J (A. Ana, personal communication, June 14, 2023).

The online gambling practices carried out by her husband were triggered by his work friends. This has been going on for quite a while, around four years. At the beginning of the marriage, the family's economic condition was good. However, due to the fact that her husband often gambles online, now the family is experiencing disharmony. The disharmony includes, among others, the

husband losing his responsibility day by day, as a result of which the current condition is entangled in economic problems (A. Ana, personal communication, June 14, 2023).

According to Mrs. N, a neighbor, Mrs. Ana's family has been experiencing disharmony for quite some time, approximately two years. In addition to online gambling, *koprok* gambling, and playing card gambling; Mrs. N has also seen that Mrs. Ana's husband often plays women (Finora & Nelli, 2021). Furthermore, Ana's mother had to pay off her husband's debts. The husband chose to return to his parents' house, and was no longer with his wife's children. He no longer takes care of his wife's children. This has been going on for six months, with no news and no support. Their marital status hangs in the balance (Panduwinata et al., 2019).

Mrs. Ana returned to her parents' house in hamlet 7 with her children. Then she worked as a casual daily laborer, to support her family, and pay off her husband's debts. In addition to online slot and togel gambling, according to information from Mrs. Ana, in the neighborhood, many young people have also been influenced and have even fallen into online gambling games (A. Ana, personal communication, June 14, 2023).

Mrs. Parmi's family

According to Mrs. Parmi, her husband has been practicing gambling for a long time. When gambling was still in the form of night entertainment, every time there was a wedding reception, or other night entertainment. Since eight years ago, there have been gambling addicts in the village community. In fact, there are gambling addicts in almost every neighborhood. Therefore, Mrs. Parmi as a wife was not surprised if her husband joined in gambling at that time. Then online gambling emerged, whose influence was more extreme than the previous gambling practices (P. Parmi, personal communication, June 14, 2023).

In the beginning, Mrs. Parmi's family was harmonious and well-off. Blessed with a child named A. He is currently in elementary school. Since doing online gambling, her husband has always been in debt, both to online loans, pulse counters, and even with neighbors. Since then Mrs. Parmi's family has been in huge debt. The husband always relies on gambling proceeds to fulfill their family's needs (P. Parmi, personal communication, June 14, 2023). According to the recognition of Mrs. Parmi's cousin, whose initials are Y. He once witnessed that Mrs. Parmi's husband had been caught gambling *koprok* and online gambling, during a local police raid. However, this did not deter him (Y. Y, personal communication, June 14, 2023).

Over time, the property and contents of the house had been sold off, to pay debts. Mrs. Parmi's husband then migrated abroad. However, Mrs. Parmi and her children were neglected by her husband. He never gave any news and never even provided for his family. Until now, there is no clarity and good faith from her husband. Meanwhile, Ibu Parmi works as a day laborer to meet the needs of her children.

Mrs. Nur's family

The results of the interview with Mrs. Nur, at first her family was fine, the economy was sufficient, and the income met the needs of her family. Since the beginning, Mrs. Nur's husband has been familiar with togel gambling. But it did not have a very bad impact on her family. The income of her husband, who works as a day laborer, is more than enough to meet the needs of his family. They have three children. As a result of the husband's addiction to online gambling, the family's economic condition became difficult. Debts piled up. Mrs. Nur's husband decided to work as a migrant worker in Malaysia. With unofficial channels due to limited funds.

After a few years, he managed to pay off his debts. Then she became a migrant worker for the second time. However, the second time around, Ms. Nur did not get the rights she deserved. The husband was reluctant to take responsibility for his wife's children. Instead, he had a relationship with another woman. They were separated and did not fulfill their proper responsibilities (N. Nur, personal communication, June 15, 2023).

Mrs. Nur's sister, let's call her Mrs. M who lives in her house, said that Mrs. Nur's husband often gambles on line. They often quarrel because Mrs. Nur's husband often comes home early in the

morning (M. M, personal communication, June 15, 2023). According to him, the practice of online gambling in Pematang Tahalo village has been around for a long time. Apart from environmental factors, the practice of online gambling that has been carried out by her husband and the local community is triggered by heredity, from the habits of parents. Or it has become a tradition or culture.

Mrs. Yuyun's Family

At the beginning of the marriage, Ms. Yuyun's family was in good condition. Her husband had known about gambling for a long time, but it did not have a deep impact on his family. He worked as a casual laborer and construction worker. He was a responsible husband in fulfilling his family's needs. But after being introduced to online gambling, this family experienced problems; namely, accumulating debts. In addition, quarrels often occur. This condition made Ms. Yuyun feel uncomfortable with her husband's attitude (Y. Yuyun, personal communication, June 15, 2023).

Their debts accumulated due to the impact of online gambling. Mrs. Yuyun's husband then migrated to look for work to pay off his debts. At home, Mrs. Yuyun takes care of her children, A, grade 2, G, grade 4, and AK, grade kindergarten, while working odd jobs to pay off her husband's debts. She no longer receives the right to maintenance from her husband. The husband is reluctant to take responsibility. Her in-laws no longer want to know about her family problems (Y. Yuyun, personal communication, June 15, 2023).

Finally, Mrs. Yuyun worked to make ends meet and pay off her husband's debts. Hoping that her family can return to harmony as before. Even though until now their household is still bound by marital status, the husband does not fulfill his rights and obligations properly (Y. Yuyun, personal communication, June 15, 2023).

Her younger sibling with the initials I stated that Mrs. Yuyun's husband often played online gambling. This started with trial and error and eventually became an addiction. She often saw their family quarreling. As a result of her husband's loss of responsibility, he often did not provide for her (Y. Yuyun, personal communication, June 15, 2023). The trigger for the practice of online gambling was influenced by friends, as well as the surrounding environment. This makes Mrs. Yuyun's husband always go out at night to play online gambling.

Mrs. Inge's family

In the beginning, Mrs. Inge's family was harmonious. Their economic needs were sufficient from her husband's hard work as the manager of his parents' land. Their marriage was blessed with two children. However, due to heredity, the habits of the in-laws, the husband often gambled. As a result of his addiction to online gambling, her husband is lazy at work, and only relies on jack pots to fulfill his needs (I. Inge, personal communication, June 15, 2023). Then the husband decided to return to his parents' house. And still continues with his habit of playing online gambling which he does every day at all times. His parents did not prohibit or even support his actions (I. Inge, personal communication, June 15, 2023).

Mrs. Inge's coworker D said that before the family dispute, she had seen Mrs. Inge's husband in debt at the counter. His debts accumulated which were used for online gambling deposits (D. D, personal communication, June 15, 2023). As a result of the online gambling, Mrs. Inge's husband neglected his obligations and responsibilities to his children and wife. To provide maintenance. Never even gave news. The status of the marriage relationship is also unclear.

As a result, Mrs. Inge then worked odd jobs to meet the needs of her family. She did not expect any support from her husband and was resigned to it. Until now, their household is still bound by marital status. But they do not fulfill their rights and obligations as they should (I. Inge, personal communication, June 15, 2023).

Princess Mother's Family

The online gambling practice carried out by Mrs. Putri's husband was triggered by his coworkers who continuously influenced him. Finally, the husband was addicted to playing online gambling. Initially, Mrs. Putri's family was a harmonious family. They have two children and there are no

problems in the family. Their economic condition was sufficient from the produce of their garden. Now it has turned into a mess. The husband is addicted to online gambling and does not think about the family anymore (Mrs. Putri, personal communication, June 15, 2023).

Her husband often wandered off and went out at night. He could no longer be advised. Even at her own will, Mrs. Putri does not get a halal livelihood and husband's responsibility. In addition, there are debts from several bills at the pulse counter, online loans, and debts to her relatives, not a small amount (P. Putri, personal communication, June 15, 2023). According to the confession of her neighbor, whose initials are L, she often saw Putri's husband gambling with his friends in one of the empty houses not far from the house where they live (L. L, personal communication, June 15, 2023).

Meanwhile, Ibu Putri sometimes has to work to fulfill her family's needs. This was to pay off her husband's debts. After a long time with such conditions, Putri's mother did not accept her husband's actions. So Ibu Putri decided to get a divorce. But her husband refused but she remained adamant and determined to ask for a separation, because her husband was irresponsible and there was no change at all. Until now, their household is still bound by marital status. They have separated and chosen to live separately (P. Putri, personal communication, June 15, 2023).

Mrs. Jumiarsih's family

Online gambling practices carried out by Mrs. Jumiarsih's husband offline and online. The husband's family likes to gamble. Mrs. Jumiarsih's husband is addicted to online gambling because he is influenced by his friends who often invite him (J. Jumiarsih, personal communication, June 15, 2023). According to information from a resident with the initials M, he said that every time his husband was invited to the night watch, he always played card gambling, gradually turning to online gambling slots (M. M, personal communication, June 15, 2023). As a result of the attitude of her husband who is always stubborn, addicted to online gambling; has an impact on the harmony of her family. What was originally a fine family, now the family is no longer harmonious. The loss of the husband's sense of responsibility to his children and wife to provide sufficient livelihood and needs.

In fact, her husband's debts were tens of millions. The husband's responsibility to provide for the family no longer existed. This made Ms. Jumiarsih choose to return to her parents. She did not want to take risks and chose to work as a day laborer to support her family. She did not expect her husband to provide for her, although until now, their household is still bound by their marital status (J. Jumiarsih, personal communication, June 15, 2023).

Mrs. Yuli's family

The practice of online gambling by Mrs. Yuli's husband was triggered by several factors. The first is a supportive family and the second factor is from neighborhood friends. Previously, Mrs. Yuli's family was categorized as harmonious (Y. Yuli, personal communication, June 15, 2023). According to Mr. R, the head of the local RT, online gambling in his neighborhood can no longer be overcome. Especially for young people and young heads of households. Their struggles and efforts to stop the practice of online gambling have been in vain. As is the case with Mrs. Yuli's husband who often does online slot gambling and other gambling (R. R, personal communication, June 15, 2023).

Over time, Mrs. Yuli's husband became addicted to online gambling. This resulted in Mrs. Yuli as a wife not feeling at home and not strong against her husband's attitude and behavior. The loss of her husband's responsibility to the family made Mrs. Yuli reluctant to live with her husband. She returned to her parents' house. Until now, Mrs. Yuli has never received any income for her daily needs. Therefore, Mrs. Yuli chose to work alone to fulfill her family's needs (Y. Yuli, personal communication, June 15, 2023). Mrs. Yuli chose to separate from her husband, but he was reluctant to divorce her. With the pretext that he would restore the harmonious condition of his family as before. But all of that was not realized (Y. Yuli, personal communication, June 15, 2023).

Mrs. Dewi's family

The practice of online gambling in the form of togel, slots and so on has been practiced by Mrs. Dewi's husband. He was influenced by his coworkers so that he was influenced and resulted in addiction. Capital from the proceeds of his parents' garden is used as a deposit to play online gambling continuously, until now.

Long before that, Mrs. Dewi's family had been harmonious, with two children. But it did not lead to separation (D. Dewi, personal communication, June 15, 2023). According to Ms. Dewi's coworker, let's call her Mrs. W, who lives not far from her house, Ms. Dewi's husband is addicted to online gambling. He was once caught by the police for buying and selling motorcycles without papers. The proceeds were used for slot deposits. As a result of the arrest of Mrs. Dewi's husband, local residents who were addicted to online gambling experienced fear. It is different with Mrs. Dewi's husband, who is even more enthusiastic about gambling slots on the pretext that there are no rival gambling players (D. Dewi, personal communication, June 15, 2023).

As time went by, Mrs. Dewi's husband became more and more addicted to online gambling. This had a negative impact on her family life. The loss of the husband's sense of responsibility to his children and wife resulted in Mrs. Dewi being unwilling to be mistreated by her own husband. The husband who gambled on line every day had a lot of debt. Thus Mrs. Dewi's husband decided to migrate, to pay off his debts. Contrary to her husband's intention, he did not pay off his debts. Instead, he asked for remittances for his living needs overseas.

Thus, Ms. Dewi was upset about her actions and no longer wanted to accept her husband and chose to return to her parents and asked for a divorce (D. Dewi, personal communication, June 15, 2023). However, Mrs. Dewi's husband refused the request and promised to return the family to its original condition. Their household is still bound by marital status. But they do not fulfill their responsibilities and obligations as they should (D. Dewi, personal communication, June 15, 2023) (D. Dewi, personal communication, June 15, 2023).

Islamic Family Law Review of the Impact of Online Gambling on Household Harmony

The impact of online gambling on family harmony is described as follows:

Overwhelmed by Debt

In the case of online gambling, debt is the main impact for every gambler. In Islamic teachings, a Muslim may be in debt but must pay it off and use it for the right needs, in accordance with the words of Allah swt in Q.S Al-Baqarah verse 282, which is as follows:

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا إِذَا تَدَايَنْتُمْ بِدَيْنٍ إِلَى آخٍ فَلْيَكْتُبْ بَيْنَكُمْ كَاتِبٌ بِالْعَدْلِ وَلَا يَأْبَ كَاتِبٌ أَنْ يَكْتُبَ كَمَا عَلَّمَهُ اللَّهُ فَلْيَكْتُبْ وَلْيُمْلِلِ الَّذِي عَلَيْهِ الْحَقُّ وَلْيَتَّقِ اللَّهَ رَبَّهُ وَلَا يَخْسِ مِنْهُ شَيْئًا ۚ ٢٨٢.

O you who believe, when you enter into debts for a fixed time, you should record them. Let a recorder among you write it down correctly. Let not the recorder refuse to write it down as Allah has taught him. Let him record(s) it, and let the debtor dictate(s) it. Let him fear Allah, his Lord, and let him not diminish it in the least.

From the explanation of the argument of debt above, that everyone who is a gambler and owes debts must pay off these debts immediately. The attitude or behavior of not paying off or ignoring debts is including the wicked because they have committed a major sin. This is not in line with Maqasid Shari'ah.

Impact on Rights and Obligations

In Islamic law, husbands and wives should carry out their respective rights and obligations, in order to create a harmonious family. As a result of online gambling, the rights and responsibilities of husbands and wives are no longer carried out, this action is forbidden because it violates Allah's commandments and is not in line with Maqasid Shari'ah.

Impact on the Economy

Every head of the family should earn a halal living in order to get blessings in his family. According to Islamic family law in providing for the family, of course, it must be sourced from

halal income or halal work as income and blessed property for children and wives, this is based on Q.S Al-baqarah verse 233.

وَالْوَالِدَاتُ يُرْضِعْنَ أَوْلَادَهُنَّ حَوْلَيْنِ كَامِلَيْنِ لِمَنْ أَرَادَ أَنْ يُتِمَّ الرَّضَاعَةَ ۖ وَعَلَى الْمَوْلُودِ لَهُ رِزْقُهُنَّ وَكِسْوَتُهُنَّ بِالْمَعْرُوفِ ۚ لَا تُكَلَّفُ نَفْسٌ وِثْرًا شَيْئًا سَعَهَا ۚ ۝ ٢٣٣

Mothers should breastfeed their children for two full years, for those who wish to complete breastfeeding. It is the duty of the father to feed and clothe them in an appropriate manner. A person is not burdened except according to his ability.

In families who are addicted to online gambling, the livelihood is obtained from non-halal means, in fact, the livelihood is obtained from gambling winnings. Meanwhile, gambling is an act that is forbidden by Allah SWT and is not in line with Maqasid Shari'ah (Ramadhan & Nurhamlin, 2018).

Impact on marital status

When the husband as the head of the family in Pematang Tahalo Village, Jabung Kecamatan, East Lampung Regency is addicted to online gambling, he tends to forget his rights and obligations as a husband. Those who cannot stand these conditions then separate by returning to their parents' homes or migrating outside the region or even abroad without news. This brings harm to the integrity of the family.

Impact of Household Harmony

A harmonious family is a family that can fulfill the rights and responsibilities of a married couple, namely physical and mental rights. In a family that is addicted to online gambling, the family will have an impact on the loss of physical and mental rights. So that the family ends up not being harmonious, because the rights and obligations between husband and wife and children are not fulfilled (Abror, 2017; Nurislamiah, 2021). This brings harm to the integrity of the family.

CONCLUSION

The conclusion of this research is: From the perspective of Maqasid Sharia, the practice of online gambling in Pematang Tahalo Village, Jabung Subdistrict, East Lampung Regency brings harm to household harmony. As a result, it has an impact on debt, the loss of rights and obligations of husband and wife, a bad family economy, a marriage status that ultimately hangs, and ends in a disharmonious household.

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